

Introduction

PROBLEMS:

- Improper disposal of monofilament line.
- ❖ Breakage of line.
- Bald eagles have been injured or died.

ACTIONS:

- ❖ AZGFD began the Monofilament Recovery Program.
- Monofilament recycling containers and bins are being placed.
- Monofilament and fishing tackle are removed from bald eagle nests.
- Outreach.







Estimated Decomposition Rates for Common Debris

Paper Towel 4 weeks*

Cloth 1-5 Months

Apple Core 2 Months*

Juice Carton 3 Months*

Cigarette Butt 1 to 80 Years

Steel Can 50 Years*

Aluminum Can 200 to 500 Years

Plastic bottle 450 to 550 Years

Monofilament line 500 to 600 Years

Glass Bottle 1,000,000 years

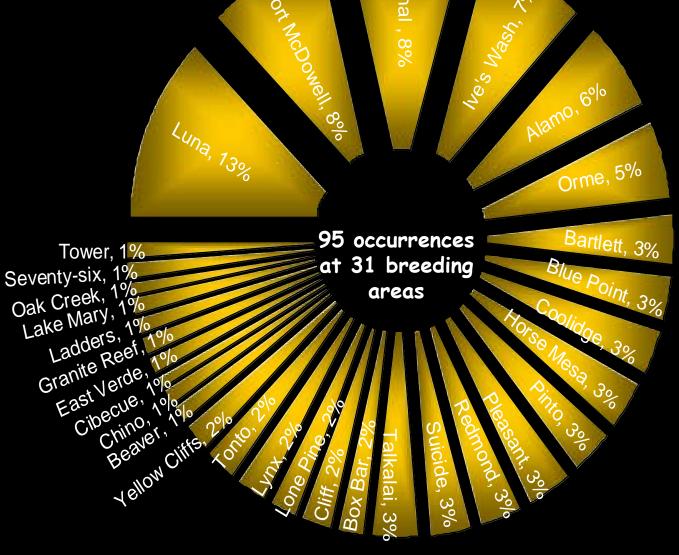
Styrofoam never?

^{*}Indicates decomposition in saltwater.

Monofilament and tackle found in Arizona's bald eagle nests 1986-2010.











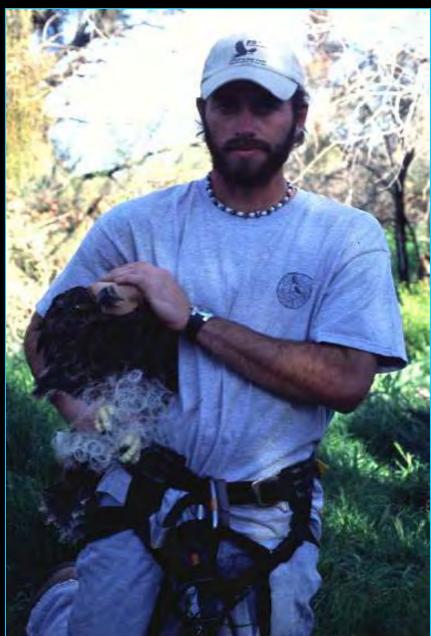
Entanglement

- * Inability to get free.
- Loss of limbs.
- * Cuts and infections.
- Drowning.
- * Starvation.

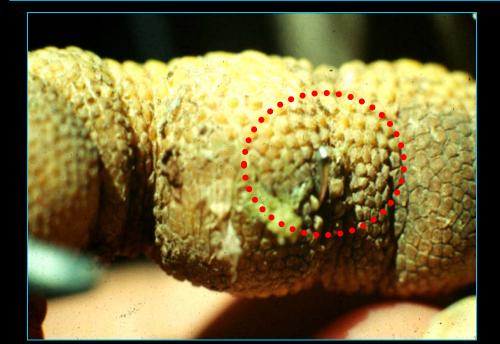


















Ingestion

* Chemicals.

* False sense of fullness.

* Obstruction of normal functions.









Monofilament Recovery Program

PHASE I



PHASE II





Phase I

Monofilament Recovery Containers







Phase II Monofilament Recovery Bins







Fishing companies like Berkley® and Stren[®] will convert recovered monofilament into plastic pellets used to make tackle boxes, lures, and artificial fish habitats.

What Happens to Recycled Monofilament?





Raw plastic pellets are created and sold to make plastic products

Tackle Boxes
Fish Habitats
Toys
Spools for Line





Chinle Prescott Show **Phoenix** Safford Tucson

Monofilament recycling bins

At least 75 bins in 40 locations



How is MRP untangling the problem?

- Public education
- Recovery network
- · Cleanup events

What can you do?

- · Take the initiative
- Volunteer
- · Use the appropriate test line
 - Replace monofilament yearly
- · Recycle



Southwestern Bald Eagle Management Committee

- Arizona Game and Fish Department Chair
- * Arizona Army National Guard
- * Arizona Department of Transportation
- * Arizona Public Service
- Arizona State Parks
- * American Eagle Research Institute
- * Army Corps of Engineers
- * Bureau of Indian Affairs
- Bureau of Land Management
- Bureau of Reclamation
- Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation
- Freeport McMoRan
- GeoMarine Incorporated
- **Gila River Indian Community**
- * The Hopi Tribe
- Maricopa County Parks and Recreation Department
- National Park Service
- Navajo Nation
- Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
- Salt River Project
- San Carlos Apache Tribe
- * Tonto Apache Tribe
- **U.S.** Department of Defense
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
- **U.S. Forest Service**
- White Mountain Apache Tribe

www.swbemc.org

